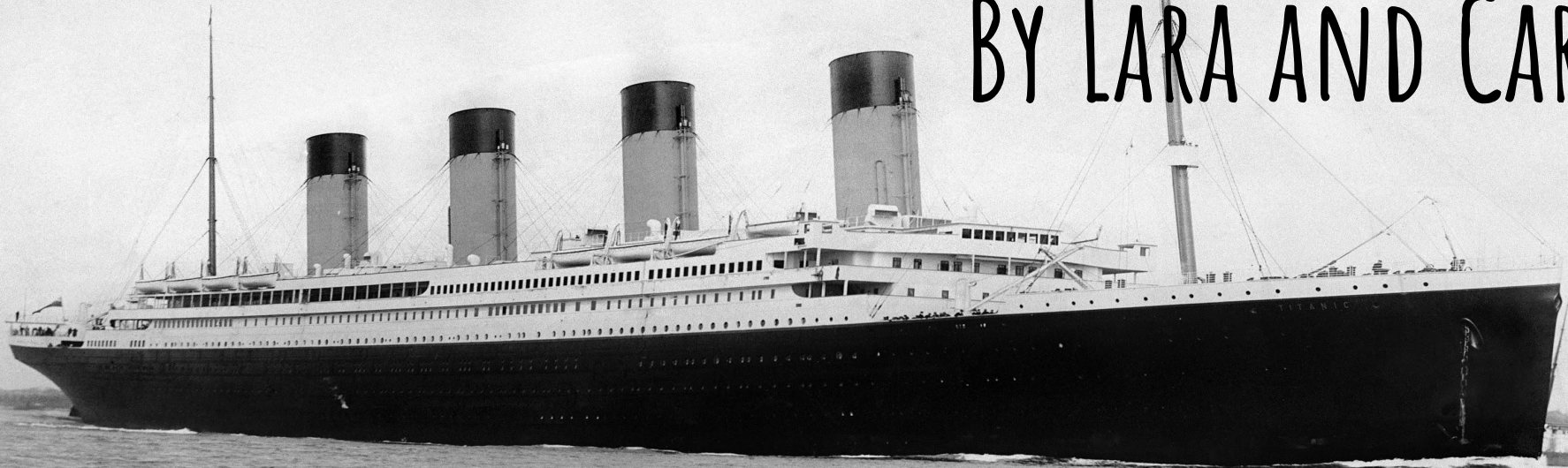


# TITANIC

## BY LARA AND CARLY



# BUILDING OF THE TITANIC

TITANIC'S BUILDING STARTED ON MARCH 31ST 1909. THE TITANIC WAS BUILT IN BELFAST IRELAND. THE COMPANY THAT BUILT THE TITANIC WAS CALLED HARLAND AND WOLFF AND APPROXIMATE 3,000 PEOPLE BUILT THE TITANIC. IT TOOK 3 YEARS TO BUILD THE TITANIC, STARTED IN 1909 AND FINISHED IN 1912 THE SAME YEAR AS HER FIRST VOYAGE. EIGHT HARLAND AND WOLFF WORKERS DIED DURING THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE SHIP. IN ADDITION TO THE FATALITIES THERE WERE 28 SERIOUS ACCIDENTS AND 218 MINOR ACCIDENTS



# TITANIC DESIGN

ABOUT 26 MONTHS

THE CONSTRUCTION OF OLYMPIC AND **TITANIC** TOOK PLACE VIRTUALLY IN PARALLEL, WITH OLYMPIC KEEL LAID DOWN FIRST ON 16 DECEMBER 1908 AND **TITANIC**'S ON 31 MARCH 1909. BOTH SHIPS TOOK ABOUT 26 MONTHS TO BUILD AND FOLLOWED MUCH THE SAME CONSTRUCTION PROCESS.

THOMAS ANDREWS WAS BORN ON THIS DAY IN 1873. HE DIED IN 1912, WHEN THE SHIP HE HAD **DESIGNED** SANK, AFTER ENCOURAGING THE **TITANIC**'S PASSENGERS TO GET OFF THE SHIP IF THEY COULD. ... THE RESULT: THE **TITANIC** INFAMOUSLY SET SAIL WITH ONLY ENOUGH LIFEBOAT ROOM FOR 1178 PEOPLE OUT OF THE MORE THAN 2200 ON BOARD.

TITANIC DESIGNER

THE OLYMPIC AND ITS SISTER SHIP THE **TITANIC**, WHICH BEGAN CONSTRUCTION IN 1909, WERE **DESIGNED** BY WILLIAM PIRRIE AND GENERAL MANAGER ALEXANDER CARLISLE ALONG WITH ANDREWS. ... ANDREWS HAD BEEN IN HIS STATEROOM, PLANNING CHANGES HE WANTED TO MAKE TO THE SHIP, AND BARELY NOTICED THE COLLISION

## SHIP CREW

THERE WAS A TOTAL OF 913 CREW MEMBERS ON THE TITANIC. 215 OF THEM SURVIVED.

### OFFICERS

#### NAME AGE AND POSITION

SMITH, COMMANDER EDWARD JOHN, 62 CAPTAIN

WILDE, LIEUTENANT HENRY TINGLE, 39 CHIEF OFFICER

MURDOCH, LIEUTENANT WILLIAM McMASTER, 39 FIRST OFFICER

LIGHTOLLER, SUB-LIEUTENANT CHARLES HERBERT, 38 SECOND OFFICER

PITMAN, MR. HERBERT JOHN 34 THIRD OFFICER

BOXHALL, SUB-LIEUTENANT JOSEPH GROVES, 28 FOURTH OFFICER

LOWE, SUB-LIEUTENANT HAROLD GODFREY, 29 FIFTH OFFICER

MOODY, SUB-LIEUTENANT JAMES PAUL, 24 SIXTH OFFICER

# LIFE ONBOARD THE TITANIC

FIRST CLASS ON **BOARD TITANIC** WAS THE ULTIMATE IN LUXURY. IT INCLUDED VERANDA CAFES, A SMOKING ROOM, RESTAURANT, A DINING SALOON AND A READING AND WRITING ROOM. THE FACILITIES ON **TITANIC** FAR SURPASSED THOSE OF RIVAL SHIPS OF THAT TIME.

ONCE **PASSENGERS** WERE ON BOARD **TITANIC** THEY STAYED IN THEIR RESPECTED AREAS BASED ON **CLASS**. YOU COULD OFTEN FIND **THIRD-CLASS PASSENGERS** IN THE GENERAL ROOM. THIS ROOM SERVED MANY PURPOSES FOR **PASSENGERS** INCLUDING A NURSERY, LOUNGE AND A GENERAL GATHERING AREA.

**PASSENGERS** IN **SECOND CLASS** HAD FACILITIES SUCH AS A SPACIOUS OUTDOOR PROMENADE, A SMOKING ROOM, A LIBRARY AND DINING ROOM. AFTERNOON TEA AND COFFEE WAS SERVED IN THE LIBRARY. THE DINING ROOM COULD SEAT ALMOST 2,400 PEOPLE AT ONE TIME AND A PIANIST WOULD ENTERTAIN THE DINERS

## ACTIVITIES ON BOARD 1ST

- A GYMNASIUM INCLUDING A PUNCH BAG, A ROWING MACHINE, EXERCISE BIKES, STATIONARY BICYCLES, TWO ELECTRIC CAMELS, AND AN ELECTRIC HORSE.
- TURKISH BATHS, ELECTRIC BATHS, AND STEAM ROOM.
- PRIVATE MASSAGE ROOM.
- SWIMMING POOL.
- SQUASH COURT.
- BARBER.

# CLASSES

THERE WAS THREE CLASSES: FIRST CLASS, SECOND CLASS AND THIRD CLASS. A TICKET FOR FIRST CLASS COST ABOUT \$3,300, SECOND CLASS COST \$700 AND A THIRD CLASS COST \$32. 61% OF FIRST CLASS PASSENGERS SURVIVED, 42% OF SECOND CLASS PASSENGERS SURVIVED AND 25% OF THIRD CLASS SURVIVED

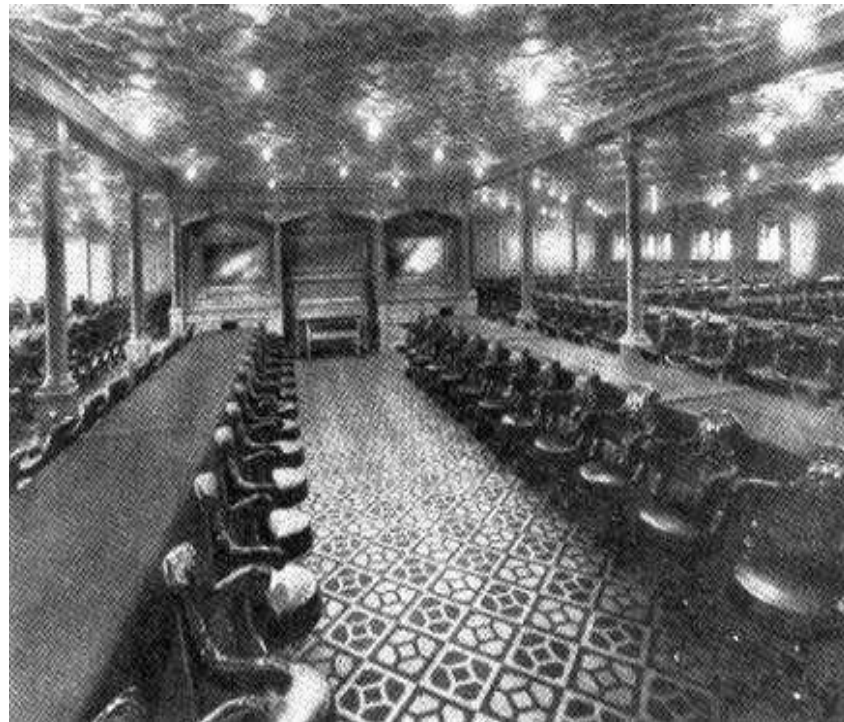




# FIRST CLASS ROOM

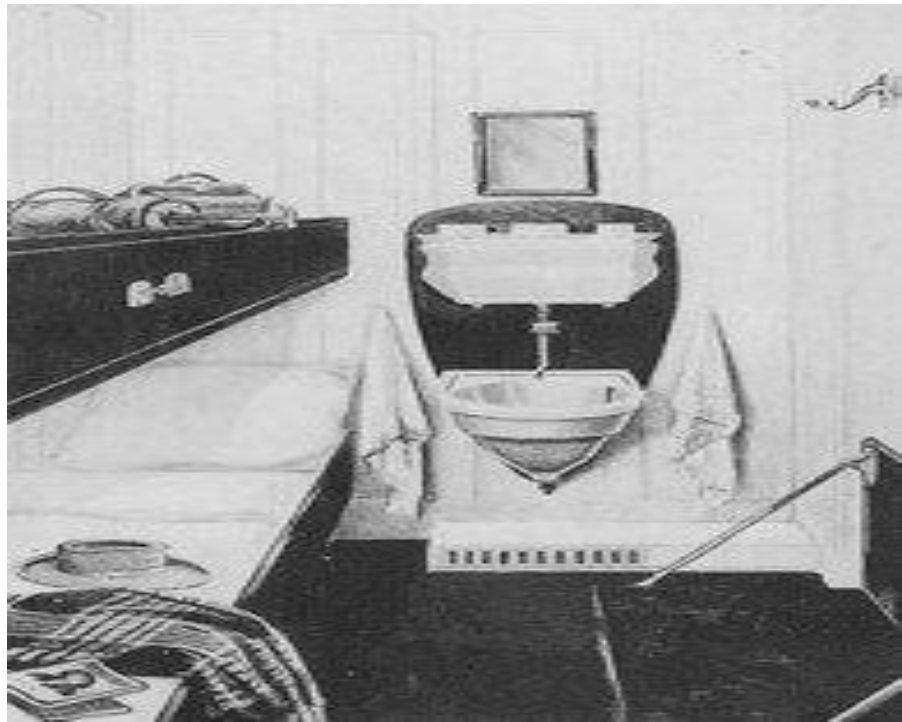


## SECOND CLASS ROOMS





## THIRD CLASS ROOMS



# GRAND STAIRCASE

TITANIC'S GRAND STAIRCASE. THERE WERE ACTUALLY TWO GRAND STAIRCASES CONSTRUCTED ON THE TITANIC BUT IT IS THE FORWARD STAIRCASE IMMORTALISED IN JAMES CAMERON'S FILM TITANIC WHICH HAS BECOME THE ICONIC SYMBOL OF THE VESSEL.

THE ORIGINAL GRAND STAIRCASE, BUILT WITH THE REST OF THE TITANIC IN BELFAST'S HARLAND & WOLFF SHIPYARD IN 1911, ROSE AN IMPRESSIVE FIVE DECKS THROUGH THE SHIP'S FIRST-CLASS ACCOMMODATIONS AND WAS TOPPED BY AN ICONIC GLASS DOME



# FAMOUS PEOPLE ONBOARD

- 1) JOHN JACOB ASTOR IV. (THE RICHEST MAN)
- 2) MARGARET BROWN (THE UNSINKABLE MOLLY BROWN)
- 3) BENJAMIN GUGGENHEIM.  
(VERY RICH BUSINESS MAN)
- 4) CAPTAIN EDWARD JOHN SMITH.
- 5) ISIDOR AND IDA STRAUS. (HUSBAND AND WIFE AND OWNERS OF THE VERY LARGE STORE MACY'S)
- 6) THOMAS ANDREWS. (DESIGNER OF THE SHIP)
- 7) LADY DUFF GORDON. (FAMOUS BRITISH FASHION DESIGNER)



# THE SINKING

THE CAUSE OF THE TITANIC SINKING WAS A ICEBERG. THE TITANIC HIT THE ICEBERG AT 11:40PM ON THE 14 OF APRIL 1912. WHEN IT HIT THE ICEBERG IT POPPED OPEN SEAMS IN THE HULL ALLOWING WATER TO ENTER. THE TITANIC RECEIVED 6 ICE WARNINGS BUT PROCEEDED TO HEAD ON. THE FIRST LIFEBOAT WAS LOWERED INTO THE WATER AT 12:40AM 1 HOUR AFTER THE CRASH. THE ONLY LIFEBOAT THAT RETURNED TO HELP PEOPLE WAS NUMBER 6 BECAUSE A AMERICAN WOMAN CALLED MARGARET BROWN ENCOURAGED THE CREW TO RETURN AND LOOK FOR SURVIVORS





# TITANIC SINKING

